

# MATH ATTACK

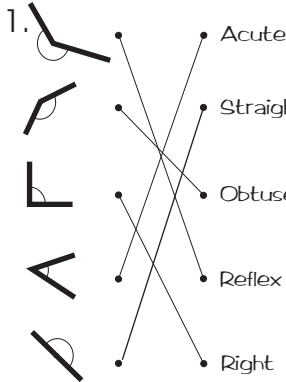
## ANSWERS



Leading  
Educational  
Resources

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# Mathattack 8 Answers

**1.**  Acute  
Straight  
Obtuse  
Reflex  
Right

2 (a)  $60^\circ$  (b)  $150^\circ$  (c)  $330^\circ$   
3 (a)  $33^\circ$  (b)  $128^\circ$  (c)  $315^\circ$   
4 (a)  $45^\circ$  (b)  $240^\circ$  (c)  $225^\circ$   
(d)  $90^\circ$  (e)  $120^\circ$  (f)  $720^\circ$

6.

Sport	Angle
Basketball	$\frac{1}{3}$ of $360^\circ = 120^\circ$
Netball	$\frac{1}{4}$ of $360^\circ = 90^\circ$
Soccer	$\frac{1}{5}$ of $360^\circ = 72^\circ$
Tennis	$= 60^\circ$
Table Tennis	$= 18^\circ$







8 (a)  $a = 109^\circ$   $b = 71^\circ$   
(b)  $c = 57^\circ$   $d = 57^\circ$   
(c)  $m = 61^\circ$  (d)  $\phi = 128^\circ$   
(e)  $f = 60^\circ$

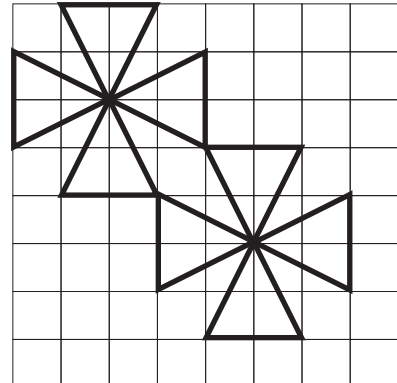
**1**

6.

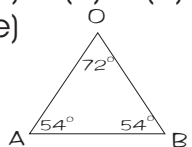
Rectangle <b>F</b>	Square <b>C</b>
Trapezium <b>D</b>	Parallelogram <b>B</b>
Irregular quadrilateral <b>E</b>	Rhombus <b>A</b>

7 (a) isosceles (b) scalene  
(c) equilateral  
8 (a)  $95^\circ$   
(b)  $p = 55^\circ$   $q = 70^\circ$   $r = 55^\circ$   
(c)  $a = 70^\circ$   $b = 40^\circ$

4. 5 o'clock  
5 (a)  (b)  (c)   
(d)  (e)  (f) 




6. 

**2**

1 (a) pentagon  
(b) 5 (c) 5 (d)  $72^\circ$   
(e) 

(f)  $108^\circ$  (g)  $540^\circ$  (h)  $72^\circ$

2.

Shape	Name	Sum of internal angles
	triangle	$180^\circ$
	rectangle or square	$360^\circ$
	hexagon	$720^\circ$

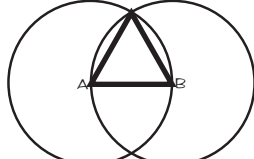
3. A square is a type of rhombus which is a type of parallelogram which is a type of quadrilateral.

4. SCALENE ISOSCELES EQUILATERAL

5. The diagonals of a square, kite and rhombus.

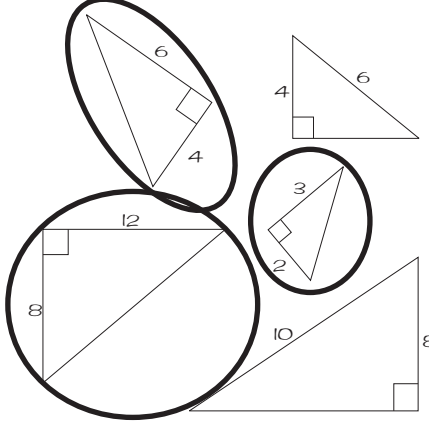
**3**

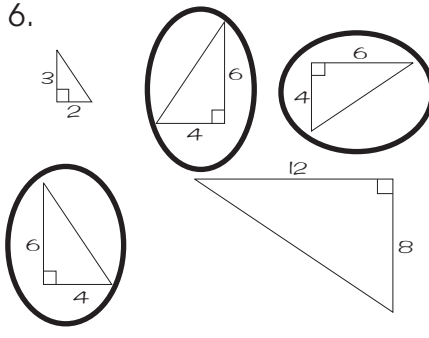
1.  $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$   
A right-angled triangle. (or scalene)

2. 

6. ANGLE SPACE BISECT OCTAGON

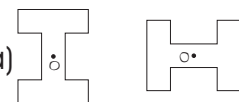
**5**

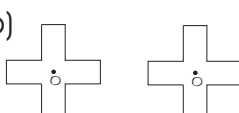
5. 

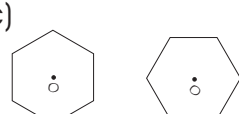
6. 

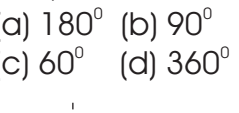
7 (a) true (b) false (c) true  
8. 1.4m  
9. 5 m  
10. 30 cm  
11.  $1/5$  scale factor.

**4**

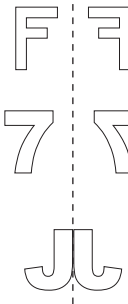
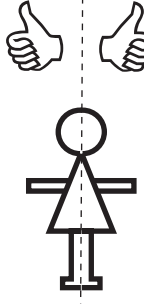
1. 

(a) 

(b) 

(c) 

2 (a)  $180^\circ$  (b)  $90^\circ$   
(c)  $60^\circ$  (d)  $360^\circ$

3.  

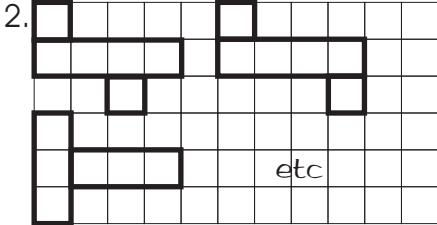
# Mathattack 8 Answers

## 6

1.

a	b	c	d	e	f
2 cm	4 cm	5 cm	3 cm	3 cm	5 cm

TRIANGULAR PRISM



3. C

4 (a) 6 (b) 6 cm (c) 3 cm  
(d)  $216 \text{ cm}^3$  (e)  $36 \text{ cm}^3$

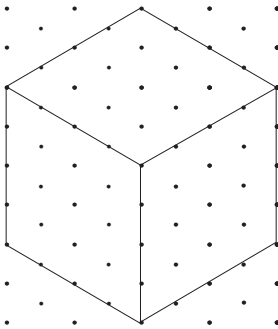
5 (a) Three dimension

6 (a) CD, EF and GH  
(b) CDHG (c) AD  
(d) CG, BF, AE or DH

7.

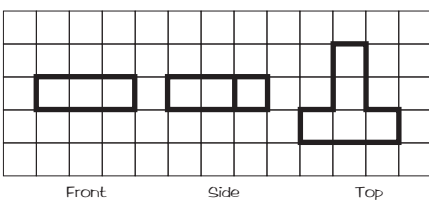
	V	F	E	V+F-E
	8	6	12	2
	5	5	8	2
	6	5	9	2
	16	10	24	2

1 (a) 64 blocks  
(b) 4 blocks  
(c)

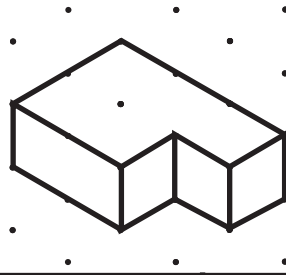


3. SOLID VIEW SKETCH  
ISOMETRIC

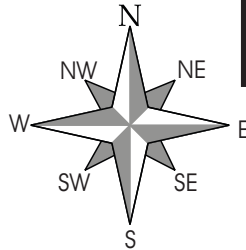
5.



6.



1.

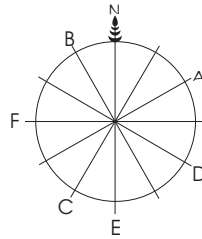


## 8

2. South east

3 (a) 16 km (b) 2 km (c) South

4.



5.

Cow	N $40^\circ$ E
Tree	N $50^\circ$ W
Car	S $30^\circ$ W

6.

Compass Direction	True Bearing
E	$90^\circ$
S $20^\circ$ W	$200^\circ$
W	$270^\circ$
S $20^\circ$ E	$160^\circ$
NW	$315^\circ$
NE	$45^\circ$
N $50^\circ$ E	$50^\circ$
SE	$135^\circ$
S	$180^\circ$
N $10^\circ$ W	$350^\circ$

7.

Compass Points		Angle Between
E	SW	$135^\circ$
N $20^\circ$ E	N $70^\circ$ E	$50^\circ$
N $30^\circ$ W	S	$210^\circ$
N	S $20^\circ$ E	$160^\circ$
S $10^\circ$ E	N $60^\circ$ W	$130^\circ$

8.

Route	Compass Direction	True Bearing
Melbourne to Sydney	N $60^\circ$ E	$60^\circ$
Brisbane to Perth	S $80^\circ$ W	$260^\circ$
Hobart to Darwin	N $20^\circ$ W	$340^\circ$

## 9. EAST WEST SOUTH NORTH COMPASS

## 9

1. Pig 400 m  
Hen 370 m  
Horse 250 m

2. 16.5 km

3. Height  
in metres



4 (a) 7 cm (b) 7 m  
(c) 4 cm (d) 4 m

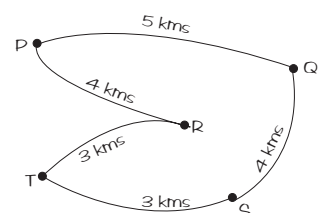
5 (a) D 3  R      E 1  S  
A 6  P      F 5  Q

(b) B 1

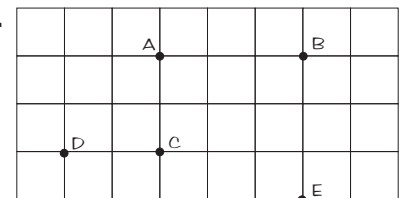
(c) Bridge 1 B5 Bridge 2 F4

(d) D4 lake C2 tree

(e)



6.



# Mathattack 8 Answers

- 1 (a) 2981 (b) 1747  
(c) 4628 (d) 2561

## 10

2. 1538  
3. 4828  
4. 6865  
5 (a) 237 kg (b) 79 kg

6.

X	3	4	6	7	10	11
2	6	8	12	14	20	22
5	15	20	30	35	50	55
8	24	32	48	56	80	88
9	27	36	54	63	90	99
12	36	48	72	84	120	132
1	3	4	6	7	10	11

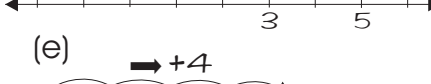
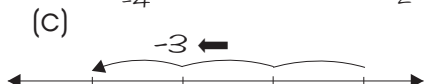
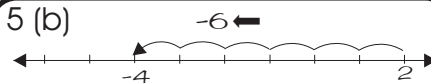
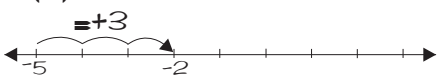
- 7 (a) 15 (b) 24 (c) 33 (d) 82  
(e) 51  
8. 12  
9. 3 705  
10. 4 052  
11. 217  
12. 1800  
13. 15  
14 (a) 600, 3600 (b) 14, 22  
15 (a) 2 248 358 (b) 217  
(c) 42 804 (d) 64 484  
(e) 216 000 (f) 16 425 kg

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		

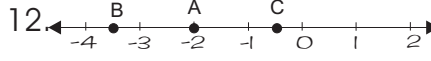
- 1 (a) -3, -7, -11  
(b) 1, 1/2, 1/4  
(c) -16, 32, -64  
(d) -1, 0, 1

## 11

- 2 (a) > (b) < (c) < (d) >  
3. -10, -6, 0, 2, 7  
4 (a) 19°C (b) 50°C (c) 12°C  
5 (a)



- 6 (a) 4°C (b) -12°C  
7 (a) -7, -6, -5, -4, -3  
(b) -4, -3, -2, -1, 0  
8. -\$74  
9. -51°C  
10. 280°C  
11 (a) 1851 years (b) BC 212  
(c) AD 1642



13. 550 m  
14. 4.0 m

## 12

- 1 (a) -7 (b) 5  
(c) -100 (d) -1  
(e) -3 (f) 72 (g) 8  
(h) 0 (i) -45  
2 (a) -4 (b) -2 (c) 3  
3

X	-4	-2	0	2	4
-4	16	8	0	-8	-16
-2	8	4	0	-4	-8
0	0	0	0	0	0
2	-8	-4	0	4	8
4	-16	-8	0	8	16

- 4 (a) 21 (b) -53 (c) -2 (d) 0  
5 (a) -2 (b) 7 (c) -9 (d) 14  
(e) -5  
6. -9  
7. -16 or 16  
8 (a) 36 (b) 25 (c) -8 (d) -120  
(e) -9 (f) -15  
9 (a) -4 (b) -9 (c) 7 (d) -8  
(e) -1 (f) 5  
10 (a) 3 (b) -2 (c) -1 (d) -1  
(e) -10 (f) 11 (g) 32 (h) 12  
11 (a) 19.5 (b) 50.653  
(c) 46.12 (d) -31.5  
(e) 77.85  
12 (a) -6 (b) 5 (c) 0 (d) -2  
(e) 1 (f) 10

13. VALUE SIGN PERFORM  
14 (a) PROTON (b) ELECTRON

## 13

1. 2/5  
2. 18/5  
3. 6 2/9  
4. 9/10  
5. 15/25 = 30/50  
6. 2/3 is larger.  
7. Netball 1/4 Squash 1/8  
Tennis 3/8 Soccer 1/4  
8 (a) 4/5 (b) 1/7 (c) 1 3/20  
(d) 1/8 (e) 6 1/10 (f) 4 1/8  
(g) 2 29/40  
9. 30 blocks  
10 (a) 1/8 (b) 6/35 (c) 9  
(d) 1/6 (e) 6 (f) 4/9  
(g) 8/9 (h) 3/20  
11 4 2/3  
12. 5 5/6  
13 (a) \$25 (b) 200 kg  
(c) 360 students (d) 1500 kg  
14. Rob \$2400 Fiona \$2000  
Nathan \$1600

## 14

- 1 (a) 14.34 (b) 15.27  
(c) 7.155  
(d) 29.396  
(e) 32.87  
2 (a) 6.83 (b) 0.36 (c) 5.00  
3 (a) 18.6 (b) 70.048  
(c) 15.33 (d) 0.18  
(e) 0.25 (f) 0.008  
4 (a) 0.7 (b) 0.27 (c) 0.04  
(d) 5.725  
5 (a) 0.375 (b) 3.778  
6 (a) 1/20 (b) 7 9/50  
7 (a) 54.02 (b) 0.98  
8 (a) 780 (b) 3 827.1 (c) 0.52  
(d) 30 (e) 3.7 (f) 0.892  
(g) 0.2783 (h) 0.005 (i) 0.021  
(j) 0.17  
9 (a) 1.12 (b) 0.1235  
10. \$1.75  
11. \$2.80  
12 (a) 7.8 x 10<sup>4</sup>  
(b) 8.23 x 10<sup>6</sup>  
13. 0.85

# Mathattack 8 Answers

## 15

1.

Fraction	Decimal	Percentage
$\frac{1}{2}$	0.5	50%
$\frac{1}{10}$	0.1	10%
$\frac{1}{5}$	0.2	20%
$\frac{7}{10}$	0.7	70%
$\frac{3}{4}$	0.75	75%
$\frac{1}{100}$	0.01	1%
$\frac{3}{10}$	0.3	30%
$\frac{2}{100}$	0.02	2%
$\frac{7}{8}$	0.875	87.5%
$\frac{1}{3}$	0. $\dot{3}$	$33\frac{1}{3}\%$

- 2 Maths 75% Science 80%  
English 70% Art 60%  
Best subject is Science
- 3 (a) 2.2 (b) 0.005
- 4 (a) 1% (b) 75% (c) 60%  
(d) 12%
- 5 (a) 25% (b) 75%
6. 70%
- 7 (a) 16 (b) 15 (c) 12 (d) 3
8. 25 ml.
9. \$2 520
- 10 (a) \$384 (b) \$13.20
11. \$225
12. 2.5 ml.
13. 5%

## 16

- 1 (a) \$10 : \$20  
(b) \$20 : \$80  
(c) \$180 : \$20  
(d) \$10 : \$20 : \$30  
(e) \$80 : \$100
- 2 (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$  (b) 60%
- 3 (a) 1 : 3 (b) 8 : 4 : 1  
(c) 5 : 3 (d) 3 : 1
4. 1 : 4
5. 3 litres.
6. Adrian \$60, Jeremy \$100.
7. 1350 students.
8. 5 m.
- 9 (a) sand 10 kg, aggr. 20 kg  
(b) cement 4kg, sand 8 kg,  
aggregate 16 kg.
10. 100 ml.

11. 150 dogs.  
12. 3 : 1  
13. 1 : 3  
14. 4 : 3

## 17

1. \$5  
2. B  
3. 600 m.  
4 (a) 110 kg (b) 154 kg.  
5 (a) 200 km (b) 10 litres.  
6. Car A  
7. \$150  
8 (a) 6 ml (b) 11 ml.  
9. \$1488  
10 (a) 40 mins (b) 18 000 litres  
(c) 5 litres  
11 (a) \$320 (b) \$225

## 18

- 1 (a) B (b) D (c) B  
(d) A (e) C  
2. C  
3. D  
4. B  
5. C  
6. NSW B WA C TAS B  
7. C  
8 (a) B (b) A  
9. D  
10. B  
11. C  
12. B

## 19

- 1 (a) 30 mm  
(b) 0.78 cm  
(c) 500 m (d) 7.8cm  
(e) 0.380 km (f) 50 m
2. 1480 m.
3. 35 m.
4. 60 cm.
5. 2.72 m.
6. 6 m.
7. 1 000 000 mm.
- 8 (a) 8 cm (b) 17 cm  
(c) 372 cm (d) 90 cm
- 9 (a) circle 87 cm  
(b) circle 5 m
- 10 (a) circle 800 km  
(b) circle 200 cm
- 11 (a) 35.8 cm  
(b) (2a + 2b) units of length
12. length 150 m width 50 m
13. (a) 44.0 cm (b) 6.3 m
- 14 (a) 5.1 m (b) 17.9 cm

## 20

1.  $1 \text{ cm}^2 = 100 \text{ m}^2$   
 $1 \text{ m}^2 = 10\ 000 \text{ cm}^2$   
1 hectare = 10 000  $\text{m}^2$
- 2 (a)  $64 \text{ m}^2$  (b)  $62 \text{ m}^2$   
(c)  $22.5 \text{ cm}^2$  (d)  $78 \text{ cm}^2$
- 3 (a)  $48 \text{ m}^2$  (b)  $39 \text{ m}^2$
- 4 (a) Area =  $m \times n$   
(b) Area =  $a \times b - c \times d$
5. 30 m
6. 5 cans
7. \$200
- 8 (a)  $d^2$  area units (b) 9
- 9 (a)  $28.3 \text{ m}^2$  (b)  $50.3 \text{ cm}^2$
- 10 (a)  $37.7 \text{ m}^2$  (b)  $21.5 \text{ cm}^2$

## 21

- 1 (a)  $32 \text{ cm}^2$   
(b)  $44 \text{ cm}^2$
2.  $114 \text{ cm}^2$
3.  $48 \text{ cm}^2$
- 4 (a)  $10 \text{ m}^2$  (b) \$200 (c) C
5.  $1809.6 \text{ cm}^2$
6.  $659.7 \text{ cm}^2$
7.  $45 \text{ m}^2$
- 8 (a)  $H = 256 \text{ mm}$   
 $W = 201 \text{ mm}$   
(b)  $51\ 456 \text{ mm}^2$   
(c)  $3217 \text{ mm}^2$   
(d)  $57\ 890 \text{ mm}^2$

## 22

- 1 (a)  $1000 \text{ cm}^3$   
(b) 1000 litres  
(c)  $1000\ 000 \text{ cm}^3$
- 2 (a) 3 litres (b) 4000 litres  
(c) 830 litres (d) 0.5 litres
- 3 (a)  $30 \text{ m}^3$  (b)  $120 \text{ m}^3$
- 4 (a)  $1.08 \text{ m}^3$  (b) 108 buckets
- 5 (a)  $600\ 000 \text{ cm}^3$   
(b) 12 mins
6. 40 days.
7. 4 teaspoons.
8. C
9. C
- 10 (a)  $2.4 \text{ m}^3$  (b) \$360
11.  $84 \text{ m}^3$

# Mathattack 8 Answers

## 23

- D
- B
- C
- 4.

12 hour format	24 hour format
9.30 am	0930
12.30 pm	1230
3.00 pm	1500
11.30 pm	2330
5.15 am	0515
3.45 pm	1545

- 1.23, 1.30, 1.31, 1.36, 1.41
  - 9.18 am and 9.27 pm
  - 7 hours and 30 minutes.
- 2062
  - yes
- B
- 9 hours and 54 minutes  
13 hours and 15 minutes
  - 3 hours and 21 minutes
- 9.

Name	Date left	Date returned
Sue	25 Jan	23 Feb
Hollie	31 Jan	13 Feb
Youssry	2 Feb	28 Feb

Sue had the longest holiday.  
10. 21st February 1986

## 24

- Answers will vary considerably.
- 1/5
- 1/2
- i 2/9 ii 1/3 iii 4/9
  - 5/9 (c) 1/4
- i 8/31 ii 16/31 (b) A
- (a)

1st cut	2nd cut	3rd cut
R	G	Y
R	Y	G
G	R	Y
G	Y	R
Y	R	G
Y	G	R

(b) yes (c) 1/6 (d) 5/6

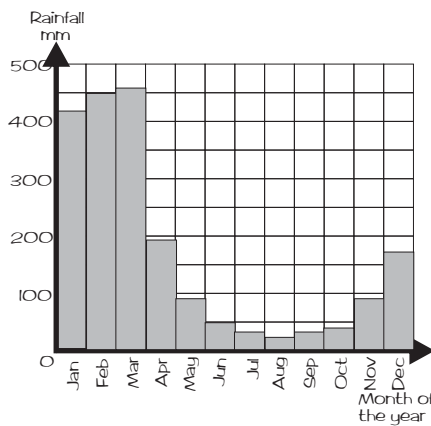
7 (a)

Before bridge	After bridge
A	D
A	E
A	F
B	D
B	E
B	F
C	D
C	E
C	F

(b) 5 (c) 5/9

## 25

1.

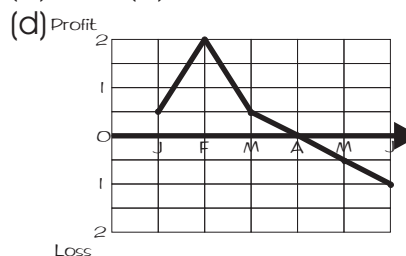


(a) 2040 mm (b) 170 mm  
(c) 290 mm

2 (a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Profit or Loss (P or L)	P	P	P	-	L	L
Amount in \$1000's	0.5	2.0	0.5	0	0.5	1.0

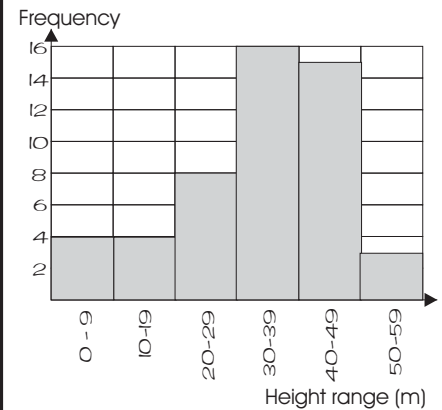
(b) Feb (c) Profit



3.

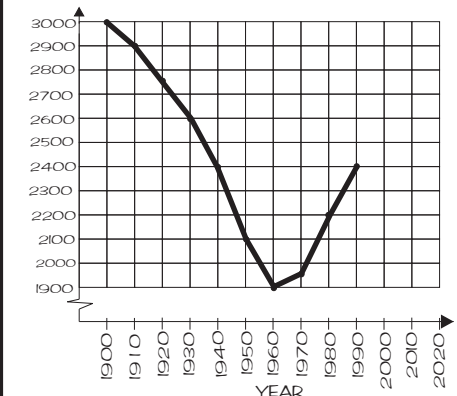
Height range	Tally	Frequency
0 - 9		4
10 - 19		4
20-29		8
30-39		16
40-49		15
50-59		3
		50

3.



Range of tree heights = 54 m

4. No. of wombats



Approximately 3000 wombats

1.

stem	leaf
1	2 3 7
2	0 1 2 3 5 8
3	0 3 8

## 26

- median 23 range 24
  - upper quart 30
  - lower quart 13
  - inter quart 17 mean 22
- median 122 cm
  - range 45 cm
  - upper quart 138 cm
  - lower quart 116 cm
  - inter quart 22 cm
  - mean 125
- STEM LEAF MEDIAN
- 20 (b) 2 (c) 10 kg
  - 200 kg (e) 10 (f) 8

6 (a)

stem	leaf	stem	leaf
1	3	1	3
2	0	2	0
3		3	
4		4	
5	8 5	5	5 8
6	9 2 0 3	6	0 2 3 9
7	4 2 8 3 5 6 3	7	2 3 3 4 5 6 8
8	1 1 7 0 3 7	8	0 1 1 3 7 7
9	9 1 0	9	0 1 9
10	0	10	0

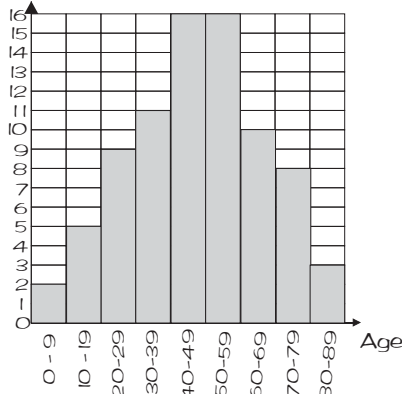
(b) 75 (c) 72

# Mathattack 8 Answers

- 1 (a) 59 (b) 1540  
(c) 77 (d) 4

## 27

2. Number



- (a) 80 (b) 47  
3 (a) Javed \$445 Evan \$565  
(b) Javed \$22.25  
Evan \$28.25  
(c) Javed 89 hrs Evan 113 hrs  
4 (a)
- |         | Mean | Median | Mode |
|---------|------|--------|------|
| Fiona   | 35   | 5      | 0    |
| Bridget | 33   | 27     | 27   |
- (b) Bridget-because she was more consistent.  
5 (a) \$400 (b) \$800  
(c) The median- better reflects wages of employees.

- 1
- | n | 0  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4  |
|---|----|---|---|---|----|
| m | -1 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 11 |

## 28

- (a) m = 35 (c) n = 20  
2 (a) \$90 (b) 10  
(c)
- | B | 1  | 2  | 5  | 10 | 20 | 50  |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| P | 14 | 18 | 30 | 50 | 90 | 210 |
- 3 (a) i b=27 ii b = -3 iii b=10.5  
(b) i a = 1 ii a = -2  
4 (a) B (b) \$24  
5 (a) P = M + N (b) Q = RT  
(c) j = k/2 - 2 (d) m =  $\sqrt{a}$   
(e) y = (a + b)<sup>2</sup>  
6 (a) 2n (b) n + 3 (c) n - 6  
(d) 3n - 5 (e) Lucy 20  
Robert 40 Jane 23  
Cynthia 55  
7 (a) \$100 (b) 22 weeks  
(c) B = 5w + 50  
8 (a) 500 - C (b) (500 - C)/100  
9. The area of a trapezium is equal to half the sum of the parallel sides multiplied by the distance between them.

- 1 (a) 3t (b) 5y  
(c) 3a + 2b  
(d) 3m + 3n = 3(m + n)

## 29

- 2.
- 
- 3 (a) 5a (b) 8y (c) 4c (d) -2d  
(e) -3y (f) -m (g) -5n (h) 2t  
(i) -8e (j) 0 (k) -n<sup>2</sup>  
4 (a) 10m + 2n (b) 3a + 3c  
(c) 6b (d) 16n + 5d  
(e) -8n + 10p or 10p - 8n  
(f) -4a + 7 or 7 - 4a  
(g) 2cd + 5c (h) 4ab + 2a  
(i) 5m + 5n = 5(m + n)  
5. 10y units of length.  
6 (a) \$4e (b) \$8e  
7 (a) Lena = 2f votes  
Martin = (f + 4) votes  
(b) f + 2f + f + 4  
(c) 4f + 4 = 4(f + 1) votes  
(d) Frida 19 votes  
Lena 38 votes  
Martin 23 votes  
8. 4a<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup> = 3a<sup>2</sup>  
9 (a) 2n (b) 6n (c) 10n  
(d) 19n Elvira was 6 yo.  
10. Rufus 11 kg  
Bruno 6 kg  
Dudley 3 kg

- 1 (a) 6ab (b) 42mn  
(c) 24cy (d) 24abc

## 30

- 2 (a) d<sup>4</sup> (b) 10t<sup>3</sup>  
(c) t<sup>5</sup> (d) 20n<sup>8</sup> (e) 4w<sup>5</sup>  
(f) 6a<sup>2</sup>b<sup>2</sup> (g) 4a<sup>4</sup> (h) 1/3 w<sup>2</sup>  
(i) 48p<sup>3</sup> (j) y<sup>2</sup>  
3.
- 
- 4 (a) v<sup>3</sup> (b) 5<sup>t</sup> (c) m<sup>n</sup>  
5 (a) a<sup>x+y</sup> (b) a<sup>x-y</sup>  
(c) 5a<sup>y</sup>  
6 (a) a<sup>10</sup> (b) 36a<sup>10</sup> (c) m<sup>6</sup>  
(d) m<sup>6</sup> (e) 16c<sup>12</sup> (f) m<sup>26</sup>  
(g) 8a<sup>6</sup> (h) 1 (i) 1

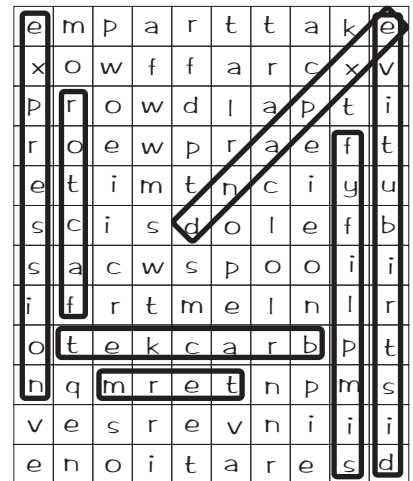
- 7 (a) 2m (b) 4t (c) 2m<sup>2</sup>/3  
(d) 3e/2 (e) 9f (f) 2 (g) r<sup>3</sup>  
(h) 2m<sup>2</sup>

- 8 (a) y<sup>3</sup> (b) 24y<sup>3</sup>  
9 (a) m/n (b) 3a<sup>2</sup> (c) 5c + 4  
10 (a) 2t (b) 2t<sup>2</sup> (c) 3t  
(d) 20 yo.  
11 (a) 6n<sup>2</sup> (b) c<sup>2</sup> - t<sup>2</sup>  
(c)  $\pi b^2 - \pi a^2 = \pi(b^2 - a^2)$

1. All are true.

## 31

- 2 (a) 3m + 6  
(b) 4y - 32  
(c) 6a + 4 (d) 18m - 12n  
(e) 72h + 27 (f) d<sup>2</sup> + 2d  
(g) 3y<sup>2</sup> - 15y (h) 12m<sup>2</sup> - 18mn  
(i) 5c<sup>5</sup> - 2c<sup>2</sup>d<sup>2</sup>  
3 (a) 7p + 26 (b) 5z  
(c) -4a - 16 (d) 2a - 9  
4 (a) 4 (b) 5 (c) m (d) 2y  
(e) a (f) 5d  
5 (a) 2(g + 3) (b) 4(2m-1)  
(c) 16(c - d) (d) n(n - 3)  
(e) 2y(2y - 1) (f) 2m(3n + 2)  
(g) 2e(ef + 3) (h) 4gh(h - 1)  
6 (a) 8g balls  
(b) 8g - 40 = 8(g - 5)  
7 (a) pu sheep  
(b) pu + 15p = p(u + 15)  
8.



# Mathattack 8 Answers

- 1 (a)  $8m/9$  (b)  $4d/5$   
(c)  $9pr$  (d)  $4m^3/5$

**32**

- 2 (a) 1 (b)  $5/4$   
(c)  $3g^2/10$  (d)  $4/n^2$   
(e)  $5a^2/6b^2$  (f)  $p^2a^2r/4$
- 3 (a) 2 (b)  $m/6$  (c)  $3t/8$
- 4 (a)  $9a/12$  (b)  $5m/25$
- 5 (a)  $(m + 2)/4$  (b)  $(2a + 3b)/4$
- 6 (a)  $h/2$  (b)  $5a/7$  (c)  $y/4$   
(d)  $5t/6$  (e)  $3p/10$  (f)  $6p/5$   
(g)  $7k/4$  (h)  $5v/12$
- 7 (a)  $(2w + 4)/3$  (b)  $(3n - 1)/5$
- 8 (a)  $(4y - 1)/4$  (b)  $(4m + 35)/21$   
(c)  $(10a - 19)/12$   
(d)  $(3c + 12)/20$

- 1 (b) 5 (c) 25 (d) 9  
(e) 18 (f) 1

**33**

2. 25 goals
- 3 (a)  $a = 5$  (b)  $y = 8$  (c)  $b = 12$   
(d)  $m = 5$  (e)  $n = 10$   
(f)  $c = 12$  (g)  $n = 0$   
(h)  $d = 2$
4. length = 10 m width = 5 m
5. 5 more loaves.
6. 60 chocolates.
7.  $w = 4$  cm
- 8 (a)  $v = 2/5$  (b)  $z = -1.4$   
(c)  $m = 16.1$  (d)  $a = 6$   
(e)  $n = 4$  (f)  $m = -2 \frac{1}{6}$
9. 12 goals (5 behinds)

- 1 (a)  $c = 2$  (b)  $y = 2$
- 2 (a)  $4b = 2b + 60$   
(b)  $b = 30$  kg

**34**

3. 10 grams
- 4 (a)  $m = 70$  (b)  $y = 2$   
(c)  $a = 4$  (d)  $t = 10$   
(e)  $a = 11$  (f)  $m = 6$
- 5 (a)  $5c + 30 = 4c + 40$   
(b)  $c = 10$  kg

- 1 (a)  $P = 4t$   
(b)  $P = 2a + 2b$   
(c)  $C = 2\pi r$

**35**

- 2 (a)  $A = t^2$  (b)  $A = ab$   
(c)  $A = \pi r^2$
- 3 (a)  $m = dv$   
(b)  $F = w + a$   
(c)  $P = s - c$
- 4 (a)  $P = 64$  (b)  $q = 12$   
(c)  $P = 14$  (d)  $A = 4$   
(e)  $M = 2$  (f)  $F = 35$

- 4 (g)  $y = 5$  (h)  $V = 42$   
(i)  $B = -9$

- 5 (a)  $n = m - p$  (b)  $R = Q + S$   
(c)  $D = C/\pi$  (d)  $D = 2R$   
(e)  $g = (F - 5)/2$

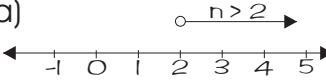
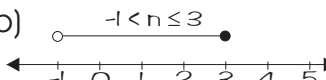
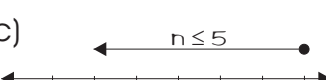
- 6 (a)  $C = 190n + 20$   
(b) \$19 020

- 7 (a) A (b) \$200

1. (a) 3, -3 (b) 2, 3  
(c) 0, 4

**36**

- 2 (a) 5, -5 (b) 1, 2
- 3 (a)  $n^2 + 2n = 3$  (b) 1, -3
4.  $a = 2$   $b = 4$   $c = 2$  or  
 $a = 0$   $b = 0$   $c = 0$
- 5 (a) 5, 6, 7 (b) 5.1, 5.2, 5.3  
(c) -7, -6, -5
6. 10 and 6 and many others
- 7 (a) 12, 24 (b) 16, 36
- 8 (a)  $<$  (b)  $>$  (c)  $>$  (d)  $>$   
(e)  $>$  (f)  $<$
9. (a)  $-4 \leq n < 1$   
(b)  $0 \leq n \leq 6$   
(c)  $-3 < n$  or  $n > -3$   
(d)  $-2 \geq n$  or  $n \leq -2$   
(e)  $5 < n$  or  $n > 5$

10. (a)  (b)  (c) 

11. Many solutions. Some are:  
 $a = 10$   $b = 20$  etc etc

12. There are 4 possible :-  
 $c = 8$  and  $d = 9$   
or  $c = 7$  and  $d = 9$   
or  $c = 9$  and  $d = 7$   
or  $c = 9$  and  $d = 8$

- 13 (a)  $3 \leq m \leq 17$   
(b)  $2 \leq m \leq 72$

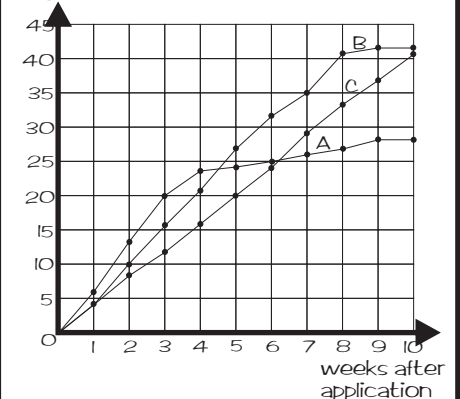
14.  $30\ 000 \leq w \leq 50\ 000$

- 1 (a) Eucalypt 1 m.  
Oak 3 m.

**37**

- (b) The eucalypt.  
(c) Eucalypt 11 m.  
Oak 7 m.  
(d) 3 years.
- 2 (a) 9.30 am. (b) 2 stops.  
(c) 30 mins. (d) 200 km.  
(e) 3.5 hours.
- 3 (a) Kathryn (b) Maree  
(c) 180 m (d) 200 m  
(e) 25 seconds  
(f) 8 metres per sec.

4.  
Height (cms)



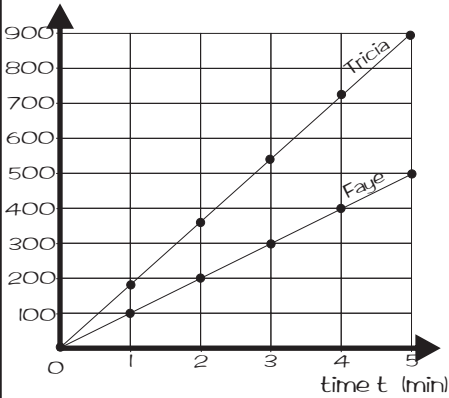
- (a) A (b) B (c) probably C



# Mathattack 8 Answers

## 38

1 (a)  
Distance D  
(metres)



(b) Tricia 180 metres/min  
Faye 100 metres/min

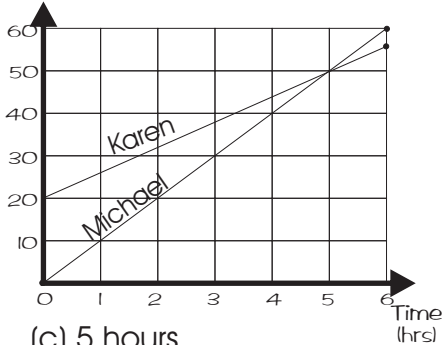
(c) Tricia  $D = 180t$   
Faye  $D = 100t$

(d) Tricia 1800 m  
Faye 1000 m

2 (a)

Time (hrs)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Michael	10	20	30	40	50	60
Karen	26	32	38	44	50	56

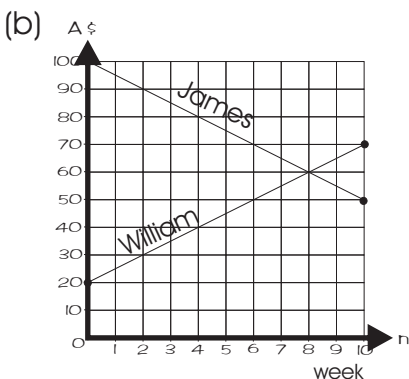
(b)  
Earnings \$



(c) 5 hours

(d) This is a subjective question. Karen, if you didn't want long hours. Michael, if you did want to work long hours.

3 (a) James  $A = 100 - 5n$   
William  $A = 20 + 5n$



3 (c) 8 weeks

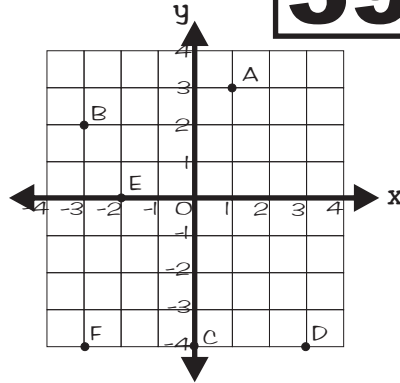
4. Circle  $y = 3x$   
 $y + x = 1$  and  $y = 5 - 2x$

5. (b) C (c) E (d) B (e) A

6. A  $y = x$  B  $y = x - 1$   
C  $y = 1 - x$

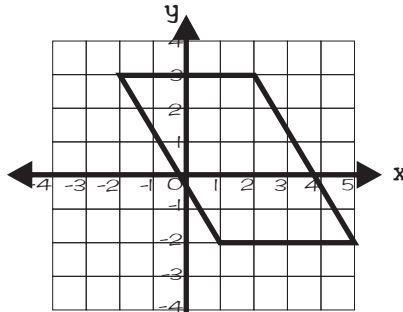
## 39

1.



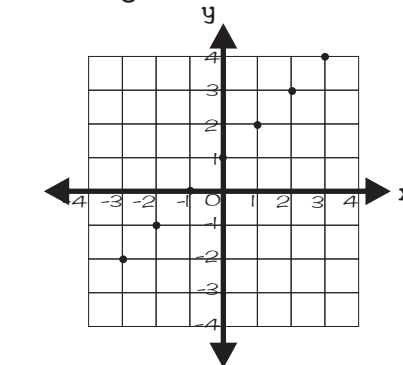
2 A (3, 0) B (4, 3) C (0, 3)  
D (0, 0) E (-2, 1) F (-2, -2)  
G (2, -3) H (-3, 3)

3.



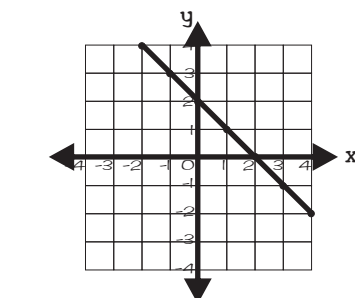
parallelogram

4.

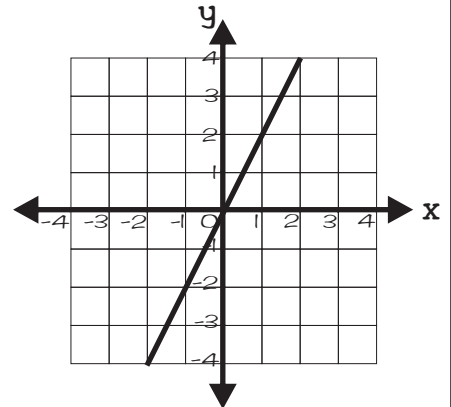


5.

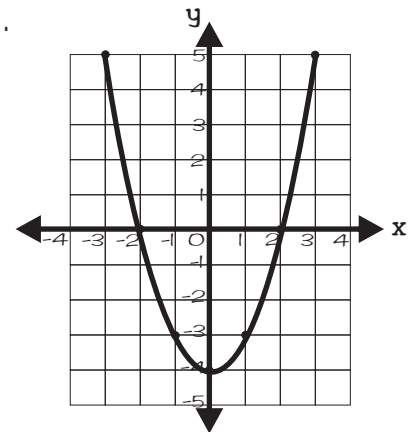
x	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
y	4	3	2	1	0	-1	-2



6. (1, 2) (0.5, 1) (-1, -2) (-2, -4)



7.



8.

x	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
y	-7	-5	-3	-1	1	3	5

